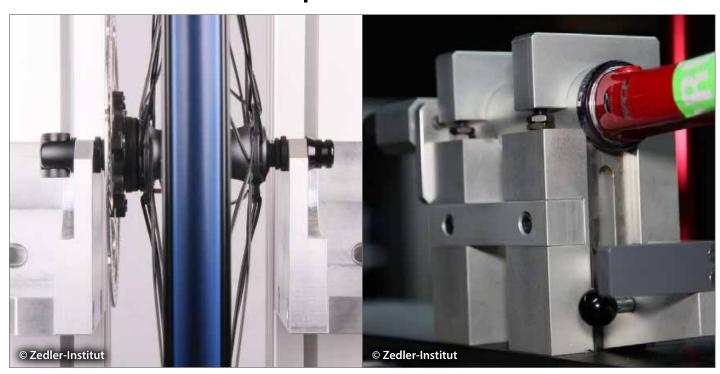


TESTING SERVICES | PORTFOLIO



DEAR CUSTOMER,

Thanks a lot for your interest in Zedler testing services.

With precise, innovative and reliable testing systems we provide tailor-made solutions for nearly any testing tasks in state-of-the-art mechanical testing of bicycles and bicycle components. For many years, we have been one of the leading suppliers of testing services and systems that you can find in the testing laboratories of the trend-setting bicycle manufacturers and magazines.

The testings of our **PERFORMANCE series** are mainly designed to test bicycle frames, forks and components for **stiffness** and **geometry**. They allow **precise statements about the riding behaviour without time consuming assembly and test rides** in different terrains.

Measurement results of the **PERFORMANCE testing systems series** put into numbers riding characteristics of bicycles and their components. You cannot only measure the frameset's resistance to **dangerous wobbling during a fast ride or the swaying of trekking bikes under load**, but also the bottom bracket stiffness to entirely convert the **rider's power during strong pedalling into propulsion**. The **comfort** that characterizes the frame and the fork is measured in millimetres of the spring travel. The tests of the **lateral wheel and fork stiffness** not only indicate whether the brake pads of bicycles with rim brakes drag along the rim, but also whether the **front wheel directly responds to the rider's steering pulse**. Due to the faster moved e-bikes/pedelecs, the criteria of active driving safety, the bicycle performance, are increasingly important beyond the field of sports bicycles. With our stiffness measurements you are in a position to check whether the **quality of a fabrication batch** of carbon components fully complies with your specifications and to get an idea of the deviations.

The testings of the **PERFORMANCE series** deliver accurate and thus absolutely comparable **measure-ments that even Europe's leading bicycle magazines take as basis for evaluation**. We are proud to report that the values obtained on our machines are often taken as reference values.

I am absolutely confident that our testing results will be a valuable support in the development of your products and wish you good luck and success. I welcome your feedback. Feel free to send us your inquiries, improvement suggestions or criticism.





Dirk Zedler, graduate engineer Managing Director



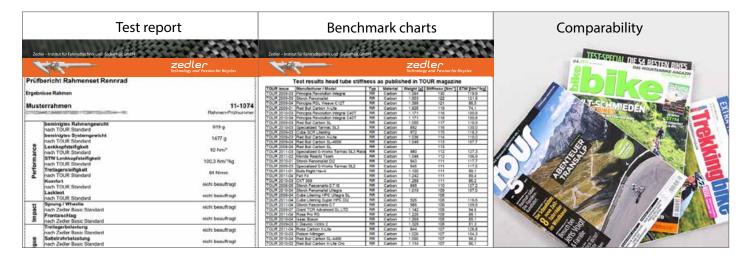
YOUR ADVANTAGES AT A GLANCE:

- ▶ Development-accompanying measurements that are comparable to the products of other market players/competitors
- ▶ Measured values of testing standards comparable to the values of the German magazines BIKE, E-BIKE, Freeride, TOUR and Trekkingbike
- ▶ No negative surprises in the case of magazine tests
- ▶ Communication with your suppliers or customers on the basis of measurements that are accepted worldwide
- ▶ The opportunity to produce consistent product quality due to sample checks
- ▶ As a result you have many satisfied customers with bicycles that have an excellent riding behaviour and an outstanding performance

YOUR TEST REPORT INCLUDES:

- ▶ Measurement results gained from technically mature, reliable and calibrated Zedler testing systems made in Germany
- ▶ Depending on the component to be tested, benchmark charts comprising up to 500 data sets with products of many market players/competitors





FURTHER TESTING SERVICES - SAFETY AND QUALITY:

Besides the PERFORMANCE tests we offer further testing services in our laboratory:

- ▶ Framesets, bicycle assemblies and individual components can be tested with regard to overload, impact strength as well as fatigue behaviour.

 The newly developed bicycle testing systems simulate typical riding situations, special events and foreseeable inappropriate use and misuse in realistic clamping.
- ▶ To determine reasonable torque values and mounting specifications for assemblies instead of relying upon the instructions of the screw manufacturers, is a first, very important step towards the minimization of failures in service.

 Further examinations and measurements comprise the entire field of "precision" and "bicycle fit" as well as coating tests and functional tests.

TESTING SYSTEMS – SALE:

We not only offer testing services in our company own testing laboratory in Ludwigsburg, but also supply the testing systems.





The classical **Zedler-portfolio of PERFORMANCE testing** comprises several **static testing methods**.

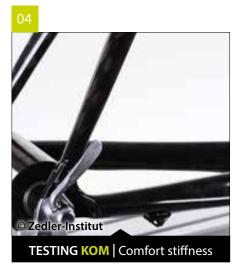
These are to determine

- ▶ the stiffnesses
- ▶ the geometry
- ▶ the stiffness-to-weight factor (STW)
- In addition, there are five PERFORMANCE-packages for frames and framesets
 - ▶ PERFORMANCE-package mountain bike (frame, frameset)
 - ▶ PERFORMANCE-package road bike frame
 - ▶ PERFORMANCE-package road bike frameset
 - ▶ PERFORMANCE-package trekking bike frame
 - ▶ PERFORMANCE-package trekking bike frameset

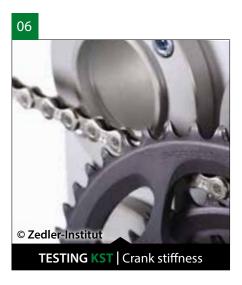


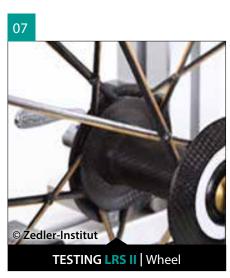








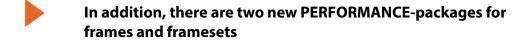




In the past years the **Zedler institute** developed **NEW** static **PERFORMANCE testing methods**.

These are to determine

- ▶ the **stiffnesses** especially for e-bikes (pedelecs, EPAC) and full-suspension mountain bikes
- ▶ the geometry and wheel-load distribution
- ▶ the spring characteristic curves
- ▶ the wheel trajectory curve



- ▶ PERFORMANCE-package frame full-suspension MTB
- ▶ PERFORMANCE-package frameset full-suspension MTB
- ▶ PERFORMANCE-package pedelec and S-pedelec















TESTING SERVICES LKS | Head tube stiffness





TO DETERMINE

the head tube stiffness of bicycle frames (riding stability) according to the standard of the German magazines BIKE, TOUR and Trekkingbike

COMPATIBILITY

▶ All bicycle frames of different wheel bases with all standard rear wheel axle systems (MTB, road bike, city/trekking and e-bike/pedelec)

TESTING SERVICES LKS



01

PRECONDITIONS

▶ Every frame to be tested must be at standard height (in the case of road bike 57 cm, trekking bike 20" - 51 cm, mountain bike 19"). Headset, clamp mechanism, saddle clamp, derailleur hanger and front derailleur mount must be supplied.

TESTING SERVICES STW | Stifftness-To-Weight Factor





TO DETERMINE

- the head tube stiffness of bicycle frames (riding stability) according to the standard of the German magazines BIKE, TOUR and Trekkingbike
- ▶ the STW-factor (stiffness-to-weight)
- ▶ the standardized weight

COMPATIBILITY

▶ All bicycle frames of different wheel bases with all standard rear wheel axle systems (MTB, road bike, city/trekking and e-bike/pedelec)

TESTING SERVICES STW



PRECONDITIONS

▶ Every frame to be tested must be at standard height (in the case of road bike 57 cm, trekking bike 20" - 51 cm, mountain bike 19"). Headset, clamp mechanism, saddle clamp, derailleur hanger and front derailleur mount must be supplied, as they are of major importance for the determination of the STW and the frameset weight, because they are included in the frameset weight.

TESTING SERVICES TLS II | BB stiffness





TO DETERMINE

- the bottom bracket stiffness of framesets (power transmission) according to the standard of the German magazine TOUR
- the system stiffness of frameset, cranks and bottom bracket

COMPATIBILITY

 All bicycle frames of different wheel bases with all standard rear wheel axle systems (MTB, road bike, city/trekking and e-bike/pedelec)

TESTING SERVICES TLS II



03

PRECONDITIONS

▶ Every frame with fork to be tested must be at standard height (in the case of road bike 57 cm, trekking bike 20" - 51 cm, mountain bike 19"). Headset, clamp mechanism, saddle clamp, derailleur hanger and front derailleur mount must be supplied.

TESTING SERVICES | Comfort stiffness





TESTING SERVICES KOM

TO DETERMINE

- the comfort stiffness (frame comfort) of bicycle frames according to the standard of the German magazines BIKE, TOUR and Trekkingbike
- the influence of the seat post on the riding comfort



04

TO DETERMINE

▶ Bicycle frames of different wheel bases without suspension with all standard rear wheel axle systems (MTB, road bike, city/trekking and e-bike/pedelec)

- ▶ Every frame with fork to be tested must be at standard height (in the case of road bike 57 cm, trekking bike 20" - 51 cm, mountain bike 19"). Headset, clamp mechanism, saddle clamp, derailleur hanger and front derailleur mount must be supplied.
- ▶ If a seat post is included in the delivery of the manufacturer, it should be supplied, because it has an influence on the measurement result. In case it is not supplied, a standard seat post will be used.

TESTING SERVICES GST | Fork stiffness





TO DETERMINE

- **▶** the
 - brake stiffness,
 - lateral stiffness and
 - jump stiffness (comfort fork) as well as
- the standardized weight of the fork according to the standard of the German magazines BIKE, TOUR and Trekkingbike

TESTING SERVICES GST



05

COMPATIBILITY

▶ for steerer tube diameters

1" - 1" 1 1/8" - 1 1/8" 1 1/8" - 1 1/4" 1 1/8" - 1.5" 1.5" - 1.5"

as well as special dimensions

- ▶ A fork to be tested must have a fork steerer length of 225 mm at least. For the test the steerer tube should be cut to a length of 225 mm.
- In addition, we need the serial-production expander/the adjustment device including cap.

TESTING SERVICES KST | Crank stiffness





TO DETERMINE

the crank and BB stiffness (cranks with bearings at all lengths) according to the standard of the German magazines BIKE, TOUR and Trekkingbike

COMPATIBILITY

▶ BB standards BSC/BSA and BB30

TESTING SERVICES KST

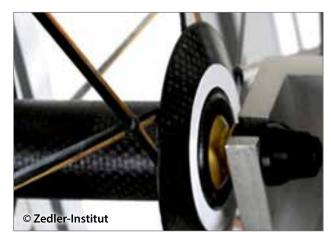


PRECONDITIONS

▶ The crankset to be tested must include the chainrings and the BB (with BSC/ BSA thread or BB-30 standard) that are intended to be assembled together; the indication of the torque values for the bearing cups and the crank bolts is also necessary.

TESTING SERVICES LRS II | Wheel





TO DETERMINE

- the wheel stiffnesses at the wheel contact point and on top
- ▶ the wheel overload behaviour
- ▶ the wheel strength according to EN 15194 (pedelec) or according to ISO 4210 (road, city/trekking, mountain bike) and ISO 8098 (children's bicycles)

COMPATIBILITY

- ▶ Wheels with quick-release or 10-mmaxle with mounting widths from 95 to 140 mm and ETRTO wheel sizes from 540 mm (24") to 622/630 mm (28", 27" and 29")
- Wheels with thru-axle systems of all standards in the front and rear
- ▶ Wheels for e-bike and pedelec systems

PRECONDITIONS

▶ It is recommended that the rear wheel is supplied, as it is more critical in general. Exception: Front wheels with radial lacing, disc brake wheels.

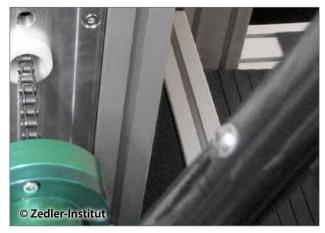
TESTING SERVICES LRS II



07

TESTING SERVICES BCS | Central stiffness





TO DETERMINE

 the central stiffness of full-suspension bicycle frames (riding stability and steering precision)

COMPATIBILITY

▶ All bicycle frames of different wheel bases with all standard rear wheel axle systems (MTB, road bike, city/trekking and e-bike/pedelec)

PRECONDITIONS

- ▶ **The** frame to be tested must be at standard height (in the case of road bike 57 cm, trekking bike 20" 51 cm, mountain bike 19"). Headset, clamp mechanism, saddle clamp, derailleur hanger, front derailleur mount and thru axles **must** be supplied.
- ▶ If your want the fork to be tested, as well, please make it available including the thru axle or the quick-release.
- ▶ If you want various wheels to be tested, as well, please make them available.

TESTING SERVICES BCS





UC

TESTING SERVICES FKL | Spring characteristic curve & wheel trajectory





TO DETERMINE

- the spring characteristic curve of the frame and
- ▶ the wheel trajectory curve of full-suspension bicycle frames

COMPATIBILITY

 All full-suspension bicycle frames of different wheel bases with all standard rear wheel axle systems (MTB, city/trekking and e-bike/pedelec)

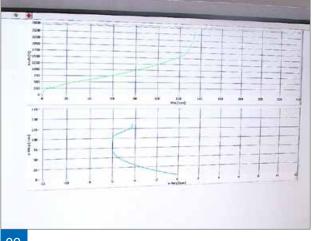
PRECONDITIONS

▶ The frame to be tested must be at standard height (mountain bike 19", e-bike, trekking bike 20" - 51 cm). Headset, clamp mechanism, saddle clamp, derailleur hanger and front derailleur mount must be supplied.

TESTING SERVICES FKL



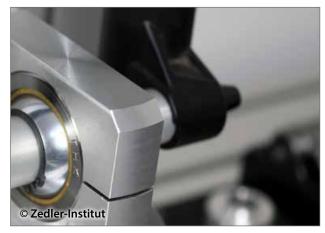
09



09

TESTING SERVICES GKL | Spring characteristic curve fork





TO DETERMINE

▶ the spring characteristic curve of suspension forks

COMPATIBILITY

▶ All bicycle suspension forks

PRECONDITIONS

▶ The test requires the suspension fork including thru axle and pump.

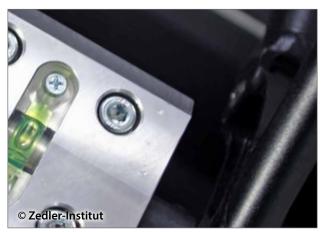
TESTING SERVICES GKL



10

TESTING SERVICES ECS | E-bike stiffness





TO DETERMINE

the central stiffness of pedelec and S-pedelec framesets (riding stability)

COMPATIBILITY

All bicycle frames with forks of different wheel bases with all standard rear wheel axle systems (e-bike/pedelec, S-pedelec)

PRECONDITIONS

► The test requires the fully assembled bicycle at standard height (pedelec, S-pedelec 20"/51cm).

TESTING SERVICES ECS





TESTING SERVICES CST | Pannier rack stiffness





TO DETERMINE

 the stiffness of the pannier rack separately or mounted to the bicycle frame (riding stability)

COMPATIBILITY

▶ All bicycle frames of different wheel bases with pannier rack with all standard rear wheel axle systems (city/trekking bike and e-bike/pedelec)

TESTING SERVICES CST



PRECONDITIONS

▶ The test requires either the frame including mounted pannier rack or the pannier rack with all add-on parts.

TESTING SERVICES GEO II | Geometry – wheel load





TO DETERMINE

- ▶ the wheel loads without and with rider
- ▶ the centre of gravity position of the rechargeable battery
- ▶ the geometry of the wheel

COMPATIBILITY

almost without limitations (excl. tandems)

PRECONDITIONS

▶ The test requires a pedelec or bicycle ready-for-use.

TESTING SERVICES GEO II



PERFORMANCE-PACKAGE | Mountain bike frame

ZEDLER TESTING SERVICES | PERFORMANCE





TO DETERMINE

the head tube and the BB stiffness, the comfort and the STW of the frame according to the standard of the German magazine BIKE – DAS MOUNTAINBIKE-MAGAZIN EUROPAS NR. 1

COMPATIBILITY

- MTB hardtail frames of different wheel bases with all standard rear wheel axle systems
- ▶ Full-suspension frames only LKS + TLS II possible

- ▶ Every frame with fork to be tested must be at standard height (MTB 19"). Headset, clamp mechanism, saddle clamp and derailleur hanger must be supplied.
- If a seat post is included in the delivery of the manufacturer, it should be supplied, because it has an influence on the measurement result. In case it is not supplied, a standard seat post will be used.

PERFORMANCE-PACKAGE | Full-suspension frameset





TO DETERMINE

- ▶ the head tube and the BCS-stiffness,
- the spring characteristic curve of the rear frame and
- ▶ the wheel trajectory curve

COMPATIBILITY

 MTB full-suspension frames of different wheel bases with all standard rear wheel axle systems and kinematics

PRECONDITIONS

▶ **The** frame with fork to be tested must be at standard height (MTB 19"). Headset, clamp mechanism, saddle clamp, derailleur hanger and thru axles **must** be supplied.

PERFORMANCE-PACKAGE | Full-suspension frameset





TO DETERMINE

- the head tube and the BCS-stiffness,
- the spring characteristic curve of the suspension fork and the rear frame and
- ▶ the wheel trajectory curve.

COMPATIBILITY

▶ MTB full-suspension frame including suspension fork of different wheel bases with all standard axle systems and kinematics

- ▶ **Every** frame with fork to be tested must be at standard height (MTB 19"). Headset, clamp mechanism, saddle clamp, derailleur hanger and thru axle **must** be supplied.
- ▶ The test requires a suitable fork.
- In addition, we need the serial-production expander/the adjustment device including cap.

PERFORMANCE-PACKAGE | Road bike frame





TO DETERMINE

the head tube and the BB stiffness, the comfort and the STW of the frame according to the standard of the German magazine TOUR - EUROPAS RENNRAD MAGAZIN NR. 1

COMPATIBILITY

▶ Bicycle frames of different wheel bases (cross bike, road bike, triathlon/time trial bike)

- Every frame with fork to be tested must be at standard height (in the case of road bike 57 cm, cross bike 57 cm, in the case of triathlon/time trial bike accordingly). Headset, clamp mechanism, saddle clamp, derailleur hanger and front derailleur mount must be supplied.
- ▶ If a seat post is included in the delivery of the manufacturer, it should be supplied, because it has an influence on the measurement result. In case it is not supplied, a standard seat post will be used.

PERFORMANCE-PACKAGE | Road bike frameset





TO DETERMINE

- ▶ the head tube and the BB stiffness, the comfort and the STW of the frame according to the standard of the German magazine TOUR - EUROPAS RENNRAD MAGAZIN NR. 1
- ▶ the brake and the jump stiffness (comfort) and the lateral stiffness of the fork according to the standard of the German magazine TOUR - EUROPAS RENNRAD MAGAZIN NR. 1

COMPATIBILITY

- Bicycle frames of different wheel bases (cross bike, road bike, triathlon/time trial bike)
- for steerer tube diameters

1" - 1"

1 1/8" - 1 1/8"

1 1/8" - 1 1/4"

1 1/8" - 1.5"

1.5" - 1.5"

as well as special dimensions

- Every frame with fork to be tested must be at standard height (in the case of road bike 57 cm, cross bike 57 cm, in the case of triathlon/time trial bike accordingly). Headset, clamp mechanism, saddle clamp, derailleur hanger and front derailleur mount must be supplied.
- ▶ If a seat post is included in the delivery of the manufacturer, it should be supplied, because it has an influence on the measurement result. In case it is not supplied, a standard seat post will be used.
- ▶ A fork to be tested must have a fork steerer length of 225 mm at least.
- ▶ In addition, we need the serial-production expander/the adjustment device including cap. For the test the steerer tube length should be cut to a length of 225 mm.

PERFORMANCE-PACKAGE | Trekking bike frame





TO DETERMINE

the head tube and the BB stiffness, the comfort and the STW of the frame according to the standard of the German magazine Trekkingbike – DAS FAHR-RADMAGAZIN

COMPATIBILITY

 Bicycle frames of different wheel bases with all standard rear wheel axle systems (city and trekking bike and e-bike/ pedelec)

- ▶ Every frame with fork to be tested must be at standard height (city and trekking bike, e-bike/pedelec 20" - 51 cm). Headset, clamp mechanism, saddle clamp and derailleur hanger must be supplied.
- If a seat post is included in the delivery of the manufacturer, it should be supplied, because it has an influence on the measurement result. In case it is not supplied, a standard seat post will be used.

PERFORMANCE-PACKAGE | Trekking bike frameset





TO DETERMINE

- > the head tube and the BB stiffness, the comfort and the STW of the frame according to the standard of the German magazine Trekkingbike - DAS FAHR-**RADMAGAZIN**
- ▶ the brake and the jump stiffness (comfort) and the lateral stiffness of the fork according to the standard of the German magazine Trekkingbike - DAS **FAHRRADMAGAZIN**

COMPATIBILITY

- ▶ Bicycle frames of different wheel bases with all standard rear wheel axle systems (city/trekking bike and e-bike/ pedelec)
- for steerer tube diameters

1" - 1"

1 1/8" - 1 1/8"

1 1/8" - 1 1/4"

1 1/8" - 1.5"

1.5" - 1.5"

as well as special dimensions

- **Every** frame with fork to be tested must be at standard height (city and trekking bike, ebike/pedelec 20" - 51 cm). Headset, clamp mechanism, saddle clamp and derailleur hanger must be supplied.
- If a seat post is included in the delivery of the manufacturer, it should be supplied, because it has an influence on the measurement result. In case it is not supplied, a standard seat post will be used.
- ▶ A fork to be tested must have a fork steerer length of 225 mm at least. In addition, we need the serial-production expander/the adjustment device including cap. For the test the steerer tube length should be cut to a length of 225 mm.

PERFORMANCE-PACKAGE | Pedelec frameset





TO DETERMINE

- ▶ the head tube stiffness
- ▶ the central stiffness
- ▶ the pannier rack stiffness
- ▶ the wheel load
- the centre of gravity of the rechargeable battery

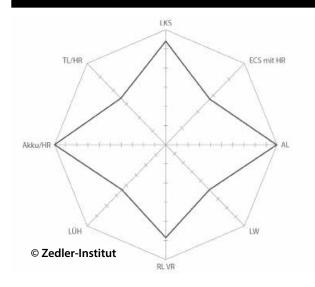
COMPATIBILITY

 Complete pedelecs and S-pedelecs of different wheel bases with all standard axle systems (city/trekking bike, e-bike/pedelec)

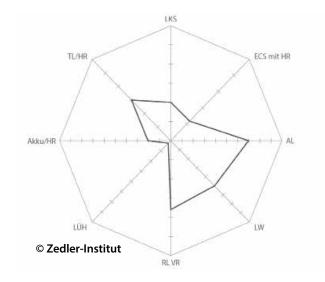
PRECONDITIONS

▶ The test requires the fully assembled and ready-for-use pedelec at standard height (e-bike/pedelec, 20"/51cm).

STABLE PEDELEC



SEVERELY WOBBLING PEDELEC



TEST PROCEDURE

The tests are performed in the elastic range and therefore non destructive. The products can be reused after the test.

DURATION OF THE TESTING SERVICES

In general, PERFORMANCE tests will be performed within five working days. Please place your testing order in good time.

Rush orders including delivery of the results within 48 hours, will be invoiced at an extra charge of **25** %.

Instant orders of PERFORMANCE testings, when the component is supplied and collected directly, will be invoiced at an extra charge of **50** %. In these cases the results will be supplied by email directly following the measurements.

Please get in touch with us to discuss the details!

PRICING

The prices mentioned for the individual testings and PERFORMANCE-packages are inclusive of expendable items, however exclusive of VAT, in case of collection by the customer. If delivered within Germany, we permit ourselves to charge dispatch costs at \in 15.00 per package. For deliveries abroad please get in touch with us.

Further counselling interviews which go beyond the standard tests and aim e.g. at a product optimization are charged at an hourly rate of \leq 125.00 for and engineer and \leq 250.00 for the managing director.

We permit ourselves to charge customers we have no current business relation with an advance payment in full.

VOLUME DISCOUNTS

Please note our sales-related quantity discount for the PERFORMANCE, SAFETY and QUALITY testing services:

As soon as the tests ordered by you per calendar year exceed the below-mentioned amount for all three testing service fields, a volume discount on the total amount achieved shall be granted retrospectively. That means the price for the next test order in the subsequent year will be reduced by this discount.

From a test volume of

- 5,000.00 Euro net we allow a 5 % discount
- 10,000.00 Euro net we allow a 10 % discount
- 15,000.00 Euro net we allow a 15 % discount
- 20,000.00 Euro net we allow a 20 % discount
- 25,000.00 Euro net we allow a 25 % discount
- 30,000.00 Euro net we allow a discount as agreed.

The prices are valid from 06/2020.

All testing orders are settled according to the enclosed General Terms and Order Conditions of Zedler – Institut für Fahrradtechnik und -Sicherheit GmbH.

WHAT HAPPENS TO THE TEST PIECES

In principle, all units under test are returned to the customer.

The customer is obliged to store or file the respective test piece after it has been returned by Zedler Institut GmbH for a period of time of **eleven years** at least in view or preserving evidence. All disadvantages that arise from the infringement of the obligation to store shall be at the expense of the principal.

YOUR TEAM OF Zedler – Institut für Fahrradtechnik und -Sicherheit GmbH



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zedler-Institut
Technology and Passion for Bicycles